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*Farm business analysis*

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UNIVERSITY OF EXETER  
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS  
(Agricultural Economics)



FARM MANAGEMENT HANDBOOK  
SUPPLEMENT  
Part I  
1962

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DEVON

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- 1 -

FARM MANAGEMENT HANDBOOK SUPPLEMENT

Part 1.

DESCRIPTION OF GROUPS

Table

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1. Dorset Dairy:                        | North and West Dorset primarily dairy farms, cash crops unimportant.   |
| 2. East Devon Dairy:                    | Dairy farms in the East of Devon, cash crops unimportant.  |
| 3. Devon and Cornwall Dairy and Mixed:  | Mixed farms with dairying as the main enterprise situated to the west of the Bampton-Exeter line.                |
| 4. Devon and Cornwall Mixed Livestock:  | Livestock farms with less than $\frac{1}{3}$ of output consisting of milk but with cash crops unimportant.       |
| 5. Devon and Cornwall Mixed with Crops: | Livestock farms with considerable acreage of cash crops representing 15% of output or more.                      |
| 6. Cattle and Sheep Lowland Farms:      | Mainly livestock rearing farms, with milk sales unimportant.   |
| 7. Cattle and Sheep Upland Farms:       | Mainly livestock rearing farms, with milk sales unimportant, situated in upland, semi-upland and moorland areas. |
| 8. Chalk Farms:                         | Livestock and cash arable farms on the chalk in Dorset.*   |
| 9. Dairy and Pigs:                      | Cornish farms with heavy stocking and reliance on heavy purchases of feed-stuffs.                                |

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\* Includes a number of farms situated in Hampshire & Berkshire by kind permission of the Agricultural Economics Dept. of Reading University.

Data for Item 19 (Table C) by kind permission of Manchester Univ.  
Data for Items 14 and 18 (Table C) has been obtained from enterprise costings.

STANDARD OUTPUT

LIVESTOCK

Cattle

Per Head

£

Dairy Cows	117
Nurse Cows	14
Other Cattle	20

Sheep

Ewes	9
Other Sheep	3

Pigs

Sows	60
Baconers	10
Porkers	7½

Poultry

Hens	2
Chicks Reared	$\frac{3}{4}$
Turkeys	2½

CROPS

Per Acre

£

Wheat	41
Barley	28
Oats	20
Dredge	22
Early Potatoes	122
Main Crop Potatoes	99
Sugar Beet	90
Spring Cabbage	200
Broccoli	190

WORK UNITS - LIVESTOCK

	<u>Per Head</u>
Working Horses	10
Other Horses	5
Dairy Cows - Hand Milking	25
Machine Milking	18
Milking Parlour	10
Nurse Cows - Single Suckling	3
Multiple Suckling	8
Bulls	4
Heifers in Calf	$2\frac{1}{2}$
2 years and over	$2\frac{1}{2}$
1 - 2 years	$2\frac{1}{2}$
Calves 0 - 1 year	4
Ewes	1
Rams	1
Fattening Sheep	$\frac{1}{2}$
Replacements	$\frac{1}{2}$
Sows and Gilts	5
Boars	2
Heavy Pigs	1
Baconers Sold	$\frac{3}{4}$
Porkers Sold	$\frac{1}{2}$
Hens over 6 months	$\frac{1}{4}$
Chicks reared	1/20
Turkeys reared	1/5
Broilers	1/100

WORK UNITS - CROPS

		<u>Per Acre</u>
Cereals:	Hired Combine	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Own Combine	2
	Binder Cut	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
Arable Silage		3
Potatoes:	Early	18 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Maincrop	20
Sugar Beet:	Hand singled and harvested	21
	Machine singled and harvested	9
	Hand singled and machine harvested	13
Broccoli		18
Spring Cabbage		12
Mangolds		20
Turnips & Swedes:	Carted off field	9
	Fed on field	5 $\frac{1}{2}$
Kale:	Carted off field	7
	Folded on field	2
Cabbage		14
Rape		1
Fallow		1
All grass		$\frac{1}{2}$
Mown for hay:	1 cut	1
	2 cuts	2
Mown for silage:	1 cut	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
	2 cuts	2 $\frac{1}{2}$
Establishment of Leys		1

ANIMAL UNITS

	<u>Per Head</u>
Working Horses	1
Other Horses	1
Dairy Cows - Hand Milking	1
Machine Milking	1
Milking Parlour	1
Nurse Cows - Single Suckling	1
Multiple Suckling	1
Bulls	1
Heifers in Calf	1
2 years and over	1
1 - 2 years	8/10
Calves 0 - 1 year	5/10
Ewes	1/4
Rams	1/5
Fattening Sheep	1/5
Replacements	1/5
Sows and Gilts	6/10
Boars	3/10
Heavy Pigs	1/5
Baconers Sold	3/20
Porkers Sold	1/10
Hens over 6 months	1/50
Chicks reared	1/200
Turkeys reared	1/50
Broilers	1/400



EXPLANATION OF TERMS

<u>Gross Output</u>	Per £100 labour, and Per £100 labour, power and machinery (a) Labour includes family labour (b) Power and machinery include repairs, depreciation, fuel, contract work, haulage and vehicle taxes and insurances.
<u>Labour Use</u>	This is the ratio of labour requirements on a farm compared to the labour available on that farm.
<u>System of Farming</u>	This is a measure of the earning capacity of a farming system which expresses the output of a particular farm as a percentage of the average output per acre of a specifically defined group of farms.
<u>Yields of Crops &amp; Livestock</u>	This is a measure of the relationship between the output per acre of crops and livestock when compared to the output of similar farms.
<u>Feed Acres</u>	Farm acres less acreage of cash crops plus an appropriate allowance for purchased concentrates (1 ton = 1 acre), purchased hay and other pur- chased feedingstuffs.
<u>Livestock Acres</u>	Farm acres less acreage of cash crops.
<u>Annual Milk Yield per Cow</u>	Total milk produced during twelve months (including milk used in home and fed to stock) divided by the average number of dairy cows in herd during year.
<u>Utilised Starch Equivalent per Livestock Acre</u>	This is the total of the starch-equivalent re- quirements for grazing livestock less the starch equivalent value of purchased concentrates and purchased bulky foods fed to livestock, divided by livestock acres.
<u>Output per Animal Unit (for cattle and sheep)</u>	Gross output for sheep (etc.) divided by the number of animal units of sheep (etc.)

DORSET DAIRY FARMS  
1960/61

Table 1A

Item	Size Group - Acres		0 - 100		100 - 200		Over 200	
	Aver- age	Above Av.	Aver- age	Above Av.	Aver- age	Above Av.	Aver- age	Above Av.
<u>LAND UTILISATION</u>								
	Acres per Farm							
Cereals	-	-	20.4	13.9	51.7	69.4		
Roots	0.1	-	1.1	0.2	1.7	-		
Other	1.5	1.4	7.1	6.3	13.8	6.3		
Hay	24.5	15.1	36.0	52.4	70.1	60.0		
Silage	11.9	6.0	27.5	13.1	51.6	86.7		
Grazing	<u>21.7</u>	<u>18.5</u>	<u>62.6</u>	<u>73.6</u>	<u>148.6</u>	<u>174.3</u>		
Total Adjusted Acres	<u>59.7</u>	<u>41.0</u>	<u>154.7</u>	<u>159.5</u>	<u>337.5</u>	<u>396.7</u>		
<u>GROSS OUTPUT</u>								
CROPS	%	%	%	%	%	%		
	3	2	9	7	10	10		
Cattle	8	4	11	10	12	7		
Dairy	64	61	60	61	56	58		
Sheep and Wool	0	0	3	4	4	6		
Pigs	14	19	11	14	12	17		
Poultry and Eggs	<u>9</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>1</u>		
TOTAL LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS	<u>95</u>	<u>97</u>	<u>89</u>	<u>91</u>	<u>89</u>	<u>89</u>		
SUNDRIES	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>		
TOTAL GROSS OUTPUT	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>		
<u>LABOUR ANALYSIS</u>								
	Per Adjusted Acre							
	£	£	£	£	£	£		
Farmer and Wife	8.8	12.8	2.4	2.6	1.2	1.2		
Regular Paid	3.1	1.4	9.3	8.7	9.4	8.4		
Casual Paid	<u>1.1</u>	<u>1.0</u>	<u>0.2</u>	<u>0.1</u>	<u>0.1</u>	<u>-</u>		
TOTAL	<u>13.0</u>	<u>15.2</u>	<u>11.9</u>	<u>11.4</u>	<u>10.7</u>	<u>9.6</u>		

DORSET DAIRY FARMS  
1960/61

Table 1B

Size Group - Acres	0 - 100		100 - 200		Over 200	
	Aver- age	Above Av.	Aver- age	Above Av.	Aver- age	Above Av.
	Per Adjusted Acre					
<u>GROSS OUTPUT</u>	£	£	£	£	£	£
<u>CROPS</u>	1.9	1.8	4.2	3.4	4.9	5.2
Cattle	6.0	3.8	5.5	4.8	6.0	3.5
Dairy	45.7	57.8	29.9	30.3	28.6	29.9
Sheep and Wool	0.2	0.3	1.7	2.0	2.1	3.2
Pigs	10.1	18.3	5.3	6.7	5.9	8.7
Poultry and Eggs	<u>6.1</u>	<u>11.9</u>	<u>1.9</u>	<u>1.1</u>	<u>2.3</u>	<u>0.8</u>
TOTAL LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS	<u>68.1</u>	<u>92.1</u>	<u>44.3</u>	<u>44.9</u>	<u>44.9</u>	<u>46.1</u>
<u>SUNDRIES</u>	<u>1.4</u>	<u>1.3</u>	<u>1.1</u>	<u>1.0</u>	<u>0.8</u>	<u>0.4</u>
<u>TOTAL GROSS OUTPUT</u>	<u>71.4</u>	<u>95.2</u>	<u>49.6</u>	<u>49.3</u>	<u>50.6</u>	<u>51.7</u>
<u>COSTS</u>						
Feeds Purchased	27.9	39.0	15.5	13.4	13.4	11.8
Seeds Purchased	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.7
Manures and Lime	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.1
Rent and Rates	4.0	4.7	3.6	3.7	2.9	2.3
Labour exc. F. & W.	4.2	2.4	9.5	8.8	9.5	8.4
Power and Machinery	8.3	8.7	6.3	5.9	5.5	6.0
Sundries	<u>4.8</u>	<u>5.7</u>	<u>3.0</u>	<u>3.2</u>	<u>3.3</u>	<u>2.5</u>
<u>TOTAL COSTS</u>	<u>52.7</u>	<u>63.9</u>	<u>41.6</u>	<u>38.0</u>	<u>38.4</u>	<u>33.8</u>
<u>NET FARM INCOME</u>	<u>18.7</u>	<u>31.3</u>	<u>8.0</u>	<u>11.3</u>	<u>12.2</u>	<u>17.9</u>
	Per Adjusted Acre					
	£	£	£	£	£	£
STANDARD OUTPUT	67	-	43	-	49	-
TENANT'S CAPITAL	58	66	48	50	46	47

DORSET DAIRY FARMS  
1960/61

Table 1C

Size Group - Acres		0 - 100		100 - 200		Over 200	
		Average	Above Av.	Average	Above Av.	Average	Above Av.
Item							
1. SYSTEM INDEX		100	133	100	128	100	106
2. YIELD INDEX: Crops		99	-	91	88	94	87
3. " " Livestock		104	105	94	88	103	100
4. LABOUR INDEX		114	130	94	97	84	97
<u>GROSS OUTPUT PER:</u>							
5. £100 Inputs	£	118	124	113	121	128	148
6. £100 Tenant's Capital	£	125	143	104	99	111	111
7. £100 Labour	£	558	627	418	432	474	539
8. £100 Labour and Power	£	341	399	274	285	312	332
9. Feed Acres/Animal Unit	Ac.	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.9
10. Acres Grass/Grazing Animal Unit	Ac.	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7
11. Utilised S.E./Stock Acre	cu	16.7	18.0	11.6	18.5	16.7	15.6
12. Gallons per Cow	gal.	822	845	739	775	832	872
13. Milk Sales per Cow	£	116	122	103	106	124	133
14. Total Concs./Gallon	lb.	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.8	2.3
15. Gallons/Stock Acre	gal.	349	416	240	238	222	239
16. Milk & Cattle Output/ Animal Unit Cattle	£	90	108	72	69	84	84
17. Sheep Output/Animal Unit Sheep	£	23	24	34	33	34	40
18. Pig Output per £100 Food:							
(a) Breeding & Fattening	£	147	165	147	165	147	165
(b) Purchased & Fattened	£	133	154	133	154	133	154
(c) Breeding only	£	171	272	171	272	171	272
19. Poultry Output/£100 Food:							
Battery & Deep Litter Birds	£	144	174	144	174	144	174

DORSET DAIRY FARMS

1960/61

Table 1D

Item	0 - 100		100 - 200		Over 200	
	Aver- age	Above Av.	Aver- age	Above Av.	Aver- age	Above Av.
	Per Adjusted Acre					
<u>FIXED COSTS</u>	£	£	£	£	£	£
Rent and Rates	4.0	4.7	3.6	3.7	2.9	2.3
Wages - paid less Casual	3.1	1.4	9.3	8.7	9.4	8.4
Vehicle Taxes and Insurances	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Machinery Repairs	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2
Depreciation: Machinery	2.3	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.9
Car	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Other Repairs	2.1	2.2	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0
Other Expenses	1.7	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>16.2</b>

EAST DEVON DAIRY FARMS  
1960/61

Table 2A

Item	0 - 100		Over 100	
	Average	Above Average	Average	Above Average
	Acres per Farm			
<u>LAND UTILISATION</u>				
Cereals	2.8	-	25.2	16.0
Roots	1.5	0.7	4.2	2.8
Other	4.2	3.2	6.6	4.9
Hay	23.8	24.9	42.7	43.1
Silage	6.8	3.6	7.2	1.0
Grazing	<u>29.4</u>	<u>32.6</u>	<u>66.4</u>	<u>58.4</u>
Total Adjusted Acres	<u>68.5</u>	<u>65.0</u>	<u>152.3</u>	<u>126.2</u>
<u>GROSS OUTPUT</u>				
<u>CROPS</u>				
	%	%	%	%
	2	-	7	5
Cattle	7	6	15	13
Dairy	51	38	49	46
Sheep and Wool	1	1	3	6
Pigs	9	10	8	5
Poultry and Eggs	<u>29</u>	<u>45</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>22</u>
TOTAL LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS	<u>97</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>91</u>	<u>92</u>
SUNDRIES	<u>1</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>
TOTAL GROSS OUTPUT	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
<u>LABOUR ANALYSIS</u>				
	£	Per Adjusted Acre		£
	£	£	£	£
Farmer and Wife	6.3	7.8	2.8	4.2
Regular Paid	9.5	8.8	9.2	8.0
Casual Paid	<u>0.9</u>	<u>1.7</u>	<u>0.2</u>	<u>0.1</u>
TOTAL	<u>16.7</u>	<u>18.3</u>	<u>12.2</u>	<u>12.3</u>



EAST DEVON DAIRY FARMS  
1960/61

Table 20

Size Group - Acres		0 - 100		Over 100	
		Average	Above Average	Average	Above Average
Item					
1. SYSTEM INDEX		100	134	100	116
2. YIELD INDEX: Crops		108	135	95	95
3. " " Livestock		97	99	95	107
4. LABOUR INDEX		110	121	95	103
<u>GROSS OUTPUT PER:</u>					
5. £100 Inputs	£	112	126	112	125
6. £100 Tenant's Capital	£	122	160	102	113
7. £100 Labour	£	490	600	394	510
8. £100 Labour and Power	£	320	401	248	307
9. Feed Acres/Animal Unit	Ac.	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0
10. Acres Grass/Grazing Animal Unit	Ac.	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.3
11. Utilised S.E./Stock Acre	cwt.	16.7	18.4	12.9	18.6
12. Gallons per Cow	gal.	765	772	714	822
13. Milk Sales per Cow	£	113	115	100	116
14. Total Concs./Gallon	lb.	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.3
15. Gallons/Stock Acre	gal.	281	280	177	212
16. Milk and Cattle Output/ Animal Unit Cattle	£	85	89	63	73
17. Sheep Output/Animal Unit Sheep	£	21	50	35	36
18. Pig Output per £100 Food:					
(a) Breeding & Fattening	£	147	165	147	165
(b) Purchased & Fattened	£	133	154	133	154
(c) Breeding only	£	171	272	171	272
19. Poultry Output/£100 Food Battery & Deep Litter Birds	£	144	174	144	174



EAST DEVON DAIRY FARMS

1960/61

Table 2D

Size Group - Acres	0 - 100		Over 100	
	Average	Above Average	Average	Above Average
Item	Per Adjusted Acre			
<u>FIXED COSTS</u>	£	£	£	£
Rent and Rates	4.2	4.0	3.3	4.0
Wages - paid less Casual	9.5	8.8	9.2	8.0
Vehicle Taxes and Insurances	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Machinery Repairs	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.7
Depreciation: Machinery	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.8
Car	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.3
Other Repairs	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.0
Other Expenses	2.4	2.2	1.2	1.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.3</b>

MAINLY DAIRY WITH MIXED LIVESTOCK  
1960/61

Table 3A

Size Group - Acres	0 - 50		50 - 100	
	Average	Above Average	Average	Above Average
<u>LAND UTILISATION</u>	Acres per Farm			
Cereals	2.4	1.8	7.7	8.7
Roots	0.3	0.5	2.6	2.3
Other	3.1	3.7	5.9	3.9
Hay	12.3	10.9	20.1	22.8
Silage	1.2	-	5.5	1.3
Grazing	<u>22.0</u>	<u>19.2</u>	<u>30.7</u>	<u>32.9</u>
Total Adjusted Acres	<u>41.3</u>	<u>36.1</u>	<u>72.5</u>	<u>71.9</u>
<u>GROSS OUTPUT</u>	%	%	%	%
CROPS	3	-	7	13
Cattle	7	3	14	14
Dairy	68	62	53	42
Sheep and Wool	5	7	3	6
Pigs	4	10	10	11
Poultry and Eggs	<u>10</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>12</u>
TOTAL LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS	<u>94</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>90</u>	<u>85</u>
SUNDRIES	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>
TOTAL GROSS OUTPUT	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
<u>LABOUR ANALYSIS</u>	Per Adjusted Acre			
	£	£	£	£
Farmer and Wife	11.6	15.9	7.7	7.0
Regular Paid	2.8	6.7	5.4	4.1
Casual Paid	<u>2.0</u>	<u>0.6</u>	<u>0.6</u>	<u>1.3</u>
TOTAL	<u>16.4</u>	<u>23.2</u>	<u>13.7</u>	<u>12.4</u>

MAINLY DAIRY WITH MIXED LIVESTOCK  
1960/61

Table 3A cont'd

Item	Size Group - Acres		Acres per Farm	
	100 - 200	Over 200	Average	Above Average
<u>LAND UTILISATION</u>				
Cereals	16.5	23.0	51.0	35.0
Roots	2.2	1.4	1.2	0.3
Other	4.7	4.6	11.3	-
Hay	31.9	34.5	56.3	40.0
Silage	10.1	2.0	6.5	-
Grazing	<u>64.6</u>	<u>74.5</u>	<u>142.2</u>	<u>128.7</u>
Total Adjusted Acres	<u>130.0</u>	<u>140.0</u>	<u>268.5</u>	<u>204.0</u>
<u>GROSS OUTPUT</u>				
<u>CROPS</u>	%	%	%	%
	7	3	10	9
Cattle	16	14	19	5
Dairy	44	36	43	66
Sheep and Wool	11	14	14	10
Pigs	6	10	2	3
Poultry and Eggs	<u>14</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>
TOTAL LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS	<u>91</u>	<u>95</u>	<u>81</u>	<u>87</u>
SUNDRIES	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>4</u>
TOTAL GROSS OUTPUT	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
<u>LABOUR ANALYSIS</u>				
	£	£	£	£
Farmer and Wife	3.5	3.8	1.9	2.9
Regular Paid	6.7	6.1	6.5	5.0
Casual Paid	<u>0.5</u>	<u>0.2</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
TOTAL	<u>10.7</u>	<u>10.1</u>	<u>8.4</u>	<u>7.9</u>

MAINLY DAIRY WITH MIXED LIVESTOCK  
1960/61

Table 3B

Size Group - Acres	0 - 50		50 - 100	
	Average	Above Average	Average	Above Average
Item	Per Adjusted Acre			
<u>GROSS OUTPUT</u>	£	£	£	£
<u>CROPS</u>	1.6	0.2	3.7	7.5
Cattle	4.2	2.3	7.2	8.3
Dairy	38.5	40.4	26.8	24.2
Sheep and Wool	3.0	4.7	1.8	3.6
Pigs	2.0	6.7	4.9	6.3
Poultry and Eggs	<u>5.7</u>	<u>10.2</u>	<u>5.1</u>	<u>7.1</u>
<u>TOTAL LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</u>	<u>53.4</u>	<u>64.3</u>	<u>45.8</u>	<u>49.5</u>
<u>SUNDRIES</u>	<u>1.8</u>	<u>1.1</u>	<u>1.3</u>	<u>1.1</u>
<u>TOTAL GROSS OUTPUT</u>	<u>56.8</u>	<u>65.6</u>	<u>50.8</u>	<u>58.1</u>
<u>COSTS</u>				
Feeds Purchased	19.1	22.0	15.9	15.7
Seeds Purchased	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.7
Manures and Lime	4.1	1.9	3.0	3.8
Rent and Rates	4.0	4.2	2.7	2.7
Labour exc. F. & W.	4.8	7.3	6.0	5.4
Power and Machinery	10.5	9.2	8.0	8.7
Sundries	<u>5.1</u>	<u>5.8</u>	<u>3.9</u>	<u>3.9</u>
<u>TOTAL COSTS</u>	<u>48.5</u>	<u>51.1</u>	<u>40.6</u>	<u>41.9</u>
<u>NET FARM INCOME</u>	8.3	14.5	10.2	16.2
	Per Adjusted Acre			
<u>STANDARD OUTPUT</u>	£	£	£	£
	60	-	51	-
<u>TENANT'S CAPITAL</u>	69	66	50	58

MAINLY DAIRY WITH MIXED LIVESTOCK  
1960/61

Table 3B cont'd

Item	100 - 200		Over 200	
	Average	Above Average	Average	Above Average
	Per Adjusted Acre			
<u>GROSS OUTPUT</u>	£	£	£	£
CROPS	3.0	1.6	3.5	4.1
Cattle	6.9	6.6	6.7	2.3
Dairy	18.8	17.4	15.6	32.1
Sheep and Wool	4.5	6.8	5.0	5.0
Pigs	2.4	4.6	0.7	1.5
Poultry and Eggs	<u>5.9</u>	<u>10.0</u>	<u>1.1</u>	<u>1.2</u>
TOTAL LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS	<u>38.5</u>	<u>45.4</u>	<u>29.1</u>	<u>42.1</u>
SUNDRIES	<u>1.0</u>	<u>0.7</u>	<u>3.2</u>	<u>2.0</u>
TOTAL GROSS OUTPUT	<u>42.5</u>	<u>47.7</u>	<u>35.8</u>	<u>48.2</u>
<u>COSTS</u>				
Feeds Purchased	13.3	13.5	5.6	10.6
Seeds Purchased	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.5
Manures and Lime	2.6	2.4	3.0	1.6
Rent and Rates	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.7
Labour exc. F. & W.	7.2	6.3	6.5	5.0
Power and Machinery	6.8	8.0	6.2	5.9
Sundries	<u>3.2</u>	<u>2.8</u>	<u>2.5</u>	<u>1.7</u>
TOTAL COSTS	<u>36.5</u>	<u>35.9</u>	<u>26.5</u>	<u>27.0</u>
NET FARM INCOME	6.0	11.8	9.3	21.2
	Per Adjusted Acre			
STANDARD OUTPUT	£ 43	£ -	£ 34	£ -
TENANT'S CAPITAL	47	43	45	43

MAINLY DAIRY WITH MIXED LIVESTOCK  
1960/61

Table 3C

Size Group - Acres		0 - 50		50 - 100	
		Average	Above Average	Average	Above Average
Item					
1. SYSTEM INDEX		100	108	100	106
2. YIELD INDEX: Crops		86	-	111	139
3. " " Livestock		92	99	97	103
4. LABOUR INDEX		94	68	93	110
<u>GROSS OUTPUT PER:</u>					
5. £100 Inputs	£	99	98	106	119
6. £100 Tenant's Capital	£	86	99	103	266
7. £100 Labour	£	364	283	375	468
8. £100 Labour and Power	£	221	202	236	275
9. Feed Acres/Animal Unit	Ac.	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.1
10. Acres Grass/Grazing Animal Unit	Ac.	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4
11. Utilised S.E./Stock Acre	cwt.	16.8	16.4	15.5	17.2
12. Gallons per Cow	gal.	700	781	723	730
13. Milk Sales per Cow	£	102	110	101	99
14. Total Concs./Gallon	lb.	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.7
15. Gallons/Stock Acre	gal.	280	288	205	186
16. Milk and Cattle Output/ Animal Unit Cattle	£	84	104	72	69
17. Sheep Output/Animal Unit Sheep	£	27	29	34	38
18. Pig Output per £100 Food:					
(a) Breeding & Fattening	£	147	165	147	165
(b) Purchased & Fattened	£	133	154	133	154
(c) Breeding only	£	171	272	171	272
19. Poultry Output/£100 Food: Battery & Deep Litter Birds	£	144	174	144	174

MAINLY DAIRY WITH MIXED LIVESTOCK  
1960/61

Table 3C cont'd

Size Group - Acres		100 - 200		Over 200	
		Average	Above Average	Average	Above Average
Item					
1. SYSTEM INDEX		100	105	100	153
2. YIELD INDEX: Crops		97	106	94	81
3. " " Livestock		96	104	96	89
4. LABOUR INDEX		96	110	94	102
<u>GROSS OUTPUT PER:</u>					
5. £100 Inputs	£	106	120	126	161
6. £100 Tenant's Capital	£	91	110	80	114
7. £100 Labour	£	397	472	424	610
8. £100 Labour and Power	£	242	290	245	350
9. Feed Acres/Animal Unit	Ac.	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2
10. Acres Grass/Grazing Animal Unit	Ac.	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
11. Utilised S.E./Stock Acre	cwt.	15.7	15.6	15.6	17.0
12. Gallons per Cow	gal.	705	733	709	739
13. Milk Sales per Cow	£	96	96	93	101
14. Total Concs./Gallon	lb.	2.8	2.3	2.8	2.3
15. Gallons/Stock Acre	gal.	148	134	129	265
16. Milk and Cattle Output/Animal Unit Cattle	£	67	71	66	96
17. Sheep Output/Animal Unit Sheep	£	32	33	35	34
18. Pig Output per £100 Food:					
(a) Breeding & Fattening	£	147	165	147	165
(b) Purchased & Fattened	£	133	154	133	154
(c) Breeding only	£	171	272	171	272
19. Poultry Output/£100 Food:					
Battery & Deep Litter Birds	£	144	174	144	174

MAINLY DAIRY WITH MIXED LIVESTOCK

1960/61

Table 3D

Size Group - Acres	0 - 50		50 - 100	
	Average	Above Average	Average	Above Average
Item	Per Adjusted Acre			
<u>FIXED COSTS</u>	£	£	£	£
Rent and Rates	4.0	4.2	2.7	2.7
Wages - Paid less Casual	2.8	6.7	5.4	4.1
Vehicle Taxes and Insurances	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Machinery Repairs	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.5
Depreciation: Machinery	2.5	1.4	2.1	2.4
Car	1.4	1.5	0.6	0.7
Other Repairs	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.8
Other Expenses	2.3	2.2	1.5	1.5
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>15.0</b>



MAINLY DAIRY WITH MIXED LIVESTOCK

1960/61

Table 3D cont'd

Size Group - Acres	100 - 200		Over 200	
	Average	Above Average	Average	Above Average
Item	Per Adjusted Acre			
<u>FIXED COSTS</u>	£	£	£	£
Rent and Rates	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.7
Wages - Paid less Casual	6.7	6.1	6.5	5.0
Vehicle Taxes and Insurances	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
Machinery Repairs	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.7
Depreciation: Machinery	1.7	2.7	2.2	2.0
Car	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5
Other Repairs	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8
Other Expenses	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>11.2</b>

MIXED LIVESTOCK  
1960/61

Table 4A

Item	Size Group - Acres					
	0-50	50-100	100 - 200		Over 200	
	Aver- age	Aver- age	Aver- age	Above Av.	Aver- age	Above Av.
<u>LAND UTILISATION</u>						
	Acres per Farm					
Cereals	3.4	13.6	27.1	28.7	52.8	56.7
Roots	0.5	1.9	3.4	3.2	4.9	5.5
Other	2.2	2.5	4.1	4.8	12.7	17.8
Hay	5.9	19.0	30.9	26.6	37.1	31.2
Silage	6.5	1.1	1.9	-	18.3	17.0
Grazing	<u>20.7</u>	<u>39.2</u>	<u>72.9</u>	<u>67.0</u>	<u>128.2</u>	<u>104.3</u>
Total Adjusted Acres	<u>39.2</u>	<u>77.3</u>	<u>140.3</u>	<u>130.3</u>	<u>254.0</u>	<u>232.5</u>
<u>GROSS OUTPUT</u>						
CROPS	%	%	%	%	%	%
	1	8	13	16	10	12
Cattle	10	21	20	10	14	14
Dairy	38	23	19	10	27	23
Sheep and Wool	4	9	14	14	11	10
Pigs	-	15	19	34	15	22
Poultry and Eggs	<u>43</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>17</u>
TOTAL LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS	<u>95</u>	<u>89</u>	<u>84</u>	<u>81</u>	<u>88</u>	<u>86</u>
SUNDRIES	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>
TOTAL GROSS OUTPUT	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
<u>LABOUR ANALYSIS</u>						
	Per Adjusted Acre					
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Farmer and Wife	15.5	6.2	3.7	3.9	1.6	2.3
Regular Paid	2.3	4.7	5.8	5.1	9.1	7.9
Casual Paid	<u>0.1</u>	<u>0.5</u>	<u>0.2</u>	<u>0.4</u>	<u>0.2</u>	<u>0.1</u>
TOTAL	<u>17.9</u>	<u>11.4</u>	<u>9.7</u>	<u>9.4</u>	<u>10.9</u>	<u>10.3</u>

MIXED LIVESTOCK  
1960/61

Table 4B

Item	Size Group - Acres					
	0-50	50-100	100 - 200		Over 200	
	Aver- age	Aver- age	Aver- age	Above Av.	Aver- age	Above Av.
	Per Adjusted Acre					
<u>GROSS OUTPUT</u>	£	£	£	£	£	£
CROPS	0.4	3.6	5.2	8.7	4.7	6.7
Cattle	6.1	8.9	8.2	5.1	6.8	7.8
Dairy	22.5	9.6	7.8	5.7	12.8	13.4
Sheep and Wool	2.3	4.0	5.5	7.8	5.3	5.6
Pigs	-	6.6	7.8	18.8	7.1	12.5
Poultry and Eggs	<u>25.4</u>	<u>8.9</u>	<u>4.6</u>	<u>7.2</u>	<u>9.7</u>	<u>9.5</u>
TOTAL LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS	<u>56.3</u>	<u>38.0</u>	<u>33.9</u>	<u>44.6</u>	<u>41.7</u>	<u>48.8</u>
SUNDRIES	<u>2.3</u>	<u>1.2</u>	<u>1.1</u>	<u>1.4</u>	<u>0.8</u>	<u>1.2</u>
TOTAL GROSS OUTPUT	<u>59.0</u>	<u>42.8</u>	<u>40.2</u>	<u>54.7</u>	<u>47.2</u>	<u>56.7</u>
<u>COSTS</u>						
Feeds Purchased	24.9	13.9	10.3	14.3	11.2	14.5
Seeds Purchased	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
Manures and Lime	2.0	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.3	4.3
Rent and Rates	4.7	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.1
Labour exc. F. & W.	2.4	5.2	6.0	5.5	9.3	8.0
Power and Machinery	10.1	6.8	6.2	7.5	6.2	6.1
Sundries	<u>4.5</u>	<u>2.7</u>	<u>2.4</u>	<u>2.6</u>	<u>3.5</u>	<u>3.8</u>
TOTAL COSTS	<u>49.4</u>	<u>33.7</u>	<u>30.4</u>	<u>36.5</u>	<u>36.9</u>	<u>39.5</u>
NET FARM INCOME	9.6	9.1	9.8	18.2	10.3	17.2
	Per Adjusted Acre					
STANDARD OUTPUT	£ 57	£ 48	£ 39	£ -	£ 43	£ -
TENANT'S CAPITAL	57	49	45	47	49	53

MIXED LIVESTOCK  
1960/61

Table 4C

Item	Size Group - Acres		100 - 200		Over 200	
	0-50	50-100	Average	Above Av.	Average	Above Av.
1. SYSTEM INDEX	100	100	100	136	100	119
2. YIELD INDEX: Crops	-	95	99	97	98	101
3. " " Livestock	99	85	101	102	109	109
4. LABOUR INDEX	79	93	91	100	85	109
<u>GROSS OUTPUT PER:</u>						
5. £100 Inputs	£ 94	107	118	136	123	136
6. £100 Tenant's Capital	£ 107	87	89	116	96	106
7. £100 Labour	£ 340	376	414	587	434	551
8. £100 Labour & Power	£ 218	236	252	326	277	346
9. Feed Acres/Animal Unit	Ac 2.4	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6
10. Acres Grass/Grazing Animal Unit	Ac 1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.2
11. Utilised S.E./Stock	Ac <sup>cwt</sup> 13.8	15.8	15.6	16.4	18.5	21.9
12. Gallons per Cow	gal 600	555	581	694	679	653
13. Milk Sales per Cow	£ 84	61	67	89	92	92
14. Total Concs./Gallon	lb 3.0	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.8	2.3
15. Gallons/Stock Acre	gal 153	92	75	51	103	106
16. Milk & Cattle Output/ Animal Unit Cattle	£ 74	47	51	59	55	52
17. Sheep Output/Animal Unit Sheep	£ 20	34	30	34	33	43
18. Pig Output per £100 Food:						
(a) Breeding & Fattening	£ 147	147	147	165	147	165
(b) Purchased & Fattened	£ 133	133	133	154	133	154
(c) Breeding only	£ 171	171	171	272	171	272
19. Poultry Output/£100 Food:						
Battery & Deep Litter Birds	£ 144	144	144	174	144	174

MIXED LIVESTOCK

1960/61

Table 4D

Item	Size Group - Acres		100 - 200		Over 200	
	0-50	50-100	Aver- age	Above Av.	Aver- age	Above Av.
	Per Adjusted Acre					
<u>FIXED COSTS</u>	£	£	£	£	£	£
Rent and Rates	4.7	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.1
Wages - Paid less Casual	2.3	4.7	5.8	5.1	9.1	7.9
Vehicle Taxes and Insurances	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Machinery Repairs	2.9	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.2
Depreciation: Machinery	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.5	1.9	2.3
Car	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
Other Repairs	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Other Expenses	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.5
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>16.6</b>

MIXED WITH CROPS  
1960/61

Table 5A

Item	Size Group - Acres				
	0-100	100 - 200		Over 200	
	Aver- age	Aver- age	Above Av.	Aver- age	Above Av.
<u>LAND UTILISATION</u>					
	Acres per Farm				
Cereals	19.2	46.5	53.3	90.4	80.0
Roots	7.8	10.9	10.7	15.1	11.0
Other	3.5	4.6	5.0	3.7	3.5
Hay	16.3	34.9	38.6	38.6	42.5
Silage	-	3.3	10.6	15.9	-
Grazing	<u>39.3</u>	<u>63.3</u>	<u>59.3</u>	<u>133.3</u>	<u>122.5</u>
Total Adjusted Acres	<u>86.1</u>	<u>163.5</u>	<u>177.5</u>	<u>297.0</u>	<u>259.5</u>
<u>GROSS OUTPUT</u>					
CROPS	%	%	%	%	%
	24	24	17	37	25
Cattle	19	25	15	22	22
Dairy	15	9	17	8	9
Sheep and Wool	11	11	14	10	16
Pigs	18	13	12	14	19
Poultry and Eggs	<u>8</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>4</u>
TOTAL LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS	<u>71</u>	<u>73</u>	<u>81</u>	<u>61</u>	<u>70</u>
SUNDRIES	<u>5</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>
TOTAL GROSS OUTPUT	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
<u>LABOUR ANALYSIS</u>					
	Per Adjusted Acre				
	£	£	£	£	£
Farmer and Wife	6.2	2.7	2.9	1.6	2.0
Regular Paid	6.7	8.0	9.3	6.6	6.8
Casual Paid	<u>0.4</u>	<u>0.5</u>	<u>0.2</u>	<u>0.1</u>	<u>-</u>
TOTAL	<u>13.3</u>	<u>11.2</u>	<u>12.4</u>	<u>8.3</u>	<u>8.8</u>

MIXED WITH CROPS  
1960/61

Table 5B

Item	Size Group -- Acres		Per Adjusted Acre		
	0-100	100 - 200	Over 200		
	Aver- age	Aver- age	Above Av.	Aver- age	Above Av.
<u>GROSS OUTPUT</u>	£	£	£	£	£
<u>CROPS</u>	9.6	9.6	8.6	12.1	9.6
Cattle	7.2	10.1	7.9	7.3	8.5
Dairy	6.0	3.5	8.9	2.5	3.4
Sheep and Wool	4.4	4.3	7.2	3.4	6.0
Pigs	7.1	5.4	5.9	4.5	7.0
Poultry and Eggs	<u>3.1</u>	<u>6.0</u>	<u>11.7</u>	<u>2.3</u>	<u>1.4</u>
TOTAL LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS	<u>27.8</u>	<u>29.3</u>	<u>41.6</u>	<u>20.0</u>	<u>26.3</u>
SUNDRIES	<u>1.9</u>	<u>1.1</u>	<u>0.9</u>	<u>0.8</u>	<u>1.7</u>
TOTAL GROSS OUTPUT	<u><u>39.3</u></u>	<u><u>40.0</u></u>	<u><u>51.1</u></u>	<u><u>32.9</u></u>	<u><u>37.6</u></u>
<u>COSTS</u>					
Feeds Purchased	9.6	8.0	11.4	4.5	4.0
Seeds Purchased	2.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8
Manures and Lime	3.8	2.8	2.5	2.5	4.0
Rent and Rates	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.0
Labour exc. F. & W.	7.1	8.5	9.5	6.7	6.8
Power and Machinery	5.8	7.0	7.5	5.4	6.1
Sundries	<u>2.3</u>	<u>2.3</u>	<u>2.7</u>	<u>1.9</u>	<u>1.9</u>
TOTAL COSTS	<u>32.6</u>	<u>32.3</u>	<u>37.1</u>	<u>24.4</u>	<u>26.6</u>
NET FARM INCOME	6.7	7.7	14.0	8.5	11.0
	Per Adjusted Acre				
STANDARD OUTPUT	£ 38	£ 38	£ -	£ 32	£ -
TENANT'S CAPITAL	46	47	64	44	47

MIXED WITH CROPS  
1960/61

Table 50

Size Group - Acres		0-100		100 - 200		Over 200	
		Aver- age	Aver- age	Above Av.	Aver- age	Above Av.	
Item							
1. SYSTEM INDEX		100	100	132	100	100	
2. YIELD INDEX: Crops		71	92	98	100	99	
3. " " Livestock		110	108	100	102	117	
4. LABOUR INDEX		80	81	84	81	81	
<u>GROSS OUTPUT PER:</u>							
5. £100 Inputs	£	101	114	128	127	131	
6. £100 Tenant's Capital	£	85	85	80	75	80	
7. £100 Labour	£	297	359	411	397	429	
8. £100 Labour & Power	£	207	221	257	240	253	
9. Feed Acres/Animal Unit	Ac.	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.8	
10. Acres Grass/Grazing Animal Unit	Ac.	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.4	
11. Utilised S.E./Stock Acre	cwt	14.1	16.6	23.6	17.2	17.0	
12. Gallons per Cow	gal.	-	-	-	-	-	
13. Milk Sales per Cow	£	-	-	-	-	-	
14. Total Concs./Gallon	lb.	-	-	-	-	-	
15. Gallons/Stock Acre	gal.	-	-	-	-	-	
16. Milk & Cattle Output/ Animal Unit Cattle	£	45	47	53	33	37	
17. Sheep Output/Animal Unit Sheep	£	29	27	25	28	42	
18. Pig Output per £100 Food:							
(a) Breeding & Fattening	£	147	147	165	147	165	
(b) Purchased & Fattened	£	133	133	154	133	154	
(c) Breeding only	£	171	171	272	171	272	
19. Poultry Output/£100 Food:							
Battery & Deep Litter Birds	£	144	144	174	144	174	



MIXED WITH CROPS

1960/61

Table 5D

Item	Size Group - Acres				
	0 - 100	100 - 200		Over 200	
	Aver- age	Aver- age	Above Av.	Aver- age	Above Av.
	Per Adjusted Acre.				
<u>FIXED COSTS</u>	£	£	£	£	£
Rent and Rates	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.0
Wages - Paid less Casual	6.7	8.0	9.3	6.6	6.8
Vehicle Taxes and Insurances	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
Machinery Repairs	0.3	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.8
Depreciation: Machinery	1.5	1.9	2.6	2.3	3.1
Car	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Other Repairs	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.7
Other Expenses	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.5</b>

CATTLE AND SHEEP LOWLAND FARMS

1960/61

Table 6A

Size Group - Acres	0-100		100 - 200		Over 200	
	Aver- age	Aver- age	Above Av.	Aver- age	Above Av.	
<u>Item</u>	<u>Acres per Farm</u>					
<u>LAND UTILISATION</u>						
Cereals	9.3	21.8	23.8	41.5	38.3	
Roots	2.9	4.8	6.1	2.8	0.7	
Other	1.2	3.0	3.5	8.6	4.5	
Hay	14.5	32.0	28.5	45.3	56.7	
Silage	-	1.3	4.5	2.2	6.7	
Grazing	<u>45.4</u>	<u>96.0</u>	<u>73.3</u>	<u>127.5</u>	<u>139.1</u>	
Total Adjusted Acres	<u>73.3</u>	<u>158.9</u>	<u>139.7</u>	<u>227.9</u>	<u>246.0</u>	
<u>GROSS OUTPUT</u>	%	%	%	%	%	
<u>CROPS</u>	5	15	14	9	4	
Cattle	38	38	23	43	41	
Dairy	4	7	19	9	18	
Sheep and Wool	31	26	27	26	24	
Pigs	4	4	9	5	1	
Poultry and Eggs	<u>14</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>10</u>	
TOTAL LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS	<u>91</u>	<u>82</u>	<u>84</u>	<u>89</u>	<u>94</u>	
SUNDRIES	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	
TOTAL GROSS OUTPUT	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	
<u>LABOUR ANALYSIS</u>	<u>Per Adjusted Acre</u>					
	£	£	£	£	£	
Farmer and Wife	7.3	3.0	2.8	1.9	2.1	
Regular Paid	1.8	4.2	3.8	5.5	3.2	
Casual Paid	<u>1.1</u>	<u>0.1</u>	<u>0.1</u>	<u>0.3</u>	<u>0.4</u>	
TOTAL	<u>10.2</u>	<u>7.3</u>	<u>6.7</u>	<u>7.7</u>	<u>5.7</u>	

CATTLE AND SHEEP LOWLAND FARMS  
1960/61

Table 6B

Item	Size Group - Acres				
	0-100	100 - 200		Over 200	
	Aver- age	Aver- age	Above Av.	Aver- age	Above Av.
	Per Adjusted Acre				
<u>GROSS OUTPUT</u>	£	£	£	£	£
<u>CROPS</u>	1.3	3.5	4.2	2.1	0.8
Cattle	10.8	9.0	6.7	9.4	9.3
Dairy	1.3	1.7	5.7	2.0	4.2
Sheep and Wool	8.9	6.1	8.0	5.5	5.4
Pigs	1.1	0.8	2.7	1.0	0.3
Poultry and Eggs	<u>4.2</u>	<u>1.6</u>	<u>1.8</u>	<u>1.3</u>	<u>2.3</u>
TOTAL LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS	<u>26.3</u>	<u>19.2</u>	<u>24.9</u>	<u>19.2</u>	<u>21.5</u>
SUNDRIES	<u>1.2</u>	<u>0.7</u>	<u>0.7</u>	<u>0.5</u>	<u>0.6</u>
TOTAL GROSS OUTPUT	<u>28.8</u>	<u>23.4</u>	<u>29.8</u>	<u>21.8</u>	<u>22.9</u>
<u>COSTS</u>					
Feeds Purchased	5.4	2.4	3.8	2.7	4.6
Seeds Purchased	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4
Manures and Lime	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.1
Rent and Rates	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.2
Labour exc. F.& W.	2.9	4.3	3.9	5.8	3.6
Power and Machinery	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.2
Sundries	<u>2.6</u>	<u>1.5</u>	<u>1.7</u>	<u>1.7</u>	<u>1.8</u>
TOTAL COSTS	<u>20.0</u>	<u>16.0</u>	<u>17.3</u>	<u>17.9</u>	<u>16.9</u>
NET FARM INCOME	8.8	7.4	12.5	3.9	6.0
	Per Adjusted Acre				
STANDARD OUTPUT	£ 26	£ 23	£ -	£ 19	£ -
TENANT'S CAPITAL	38	37	41	34	33

CATTLE AND SHEEP LOWLAND FARMS  
1960/61

Table 6C

Item	Size Group - Acres	0-100		100 - 200		Over 200	
		Aver- age	Aver- age	Above Av.	Aver- age	Above Av.	
1. SYSTEM INDEX		100	100	139	100	105	
2. YIELD INDEX: Crops		108	94	91	87	98	
3. " " Livestock		108	99	91	119	115	
4. LABOUR INDEX		75	89	121	72	105	
<u>GROSS OUTPUT PER:</u>							
5. £100 Inputs	£	106	123	148	110	120	
6. £100 Tenant's Capital	£	75	63	73	65	68	
7. £100 Labour	£	282	319	445	283	402	
8. £100 Labour & Power	£	192	199	266	183	232	
9. Feed Acres/Animal Unit	Ac.	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.3	
10. Acres Grass/Grazing Animal Unit	Ac.	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	
11. Utilised S.E./Stock Acre	cwt.	18.2	17.0	18.6	13.3	12.8	
12. Gallons per Cow	gal.	-	-	-	-	-	
13. Milk Sales per Cow	£	-	-	-	-	-	
14. Total Concs./Gallon	lb.	-	-	-	-	-	
15. Gallons/Stock Acre	gal.	-	-	-	-	-	
16. Milk & Cattle Output/ Animal Unit Cattle	£	38	35	44	41	45	
17. Sheep Output/Animal Unit Sheep	£	27	24	29	32	32	
18. Pig Output per £100 Food:							
(a) Breeding & Fattening	£	147	147	165	147	165	
(b) Purchased & Fattened	£	133	133	154	133	154	
(c) Breeding only	£	171	171	272	171	272	
19. Poultry Output/£100 Food:							
Battery & Deep Litter Birds	£	144	144	174	144	174	

CATTLE AND SHEEP LOWLAND FARMS

1960/61

Table 6D

Item	Size Group - Acres				
	0 - 100	100 - 200		Over 200	
	Aver- age	Aver- age	Above Av.	Aver- age	Above Av.
	Per Adjusted Acre				
<u>FIXED COSTS</u>	£	£	£	£	£
Rent and Rates	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.2
Wages - Paid less Casual	1.8	4.2	3.8	5.5	3.2
Vehicle Taxes and Insurances	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Machinery Repairs	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.9
Depreciation: Machinery	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.3
Car	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Other Repairs	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8
Other Expenses	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>8.4</b>

CATTLE AND SHEEP UPLAND FARMS  
1960/61

Table 7A

Item	Size Group - Acres		Over 200	
	100 - 200	Average	Above Average	Average
<u>LAND UTILISATION</u>				
	Acres per Farm			
Cereals	3.9	5.0	13.1	18.5
Roots	3.3	5.0	10.1	8.5
Other	0.9	0.5	1.2	3.0
Hay	23.9	23.5	41.9	32.0
Silage	-	-	2.6	-
Grazing	<u>105.5</u>	<u>117.5</u>	<u>184.6</u>	<u>142.0</u>
Total Adjusted Acres	<u>137.5</u>	<u>151.5</u>	<u>253.5</u>	<u>204.0</u>
<u>GROSS OUTPUT</u>				
CROPS	%	%	%	%
	2	1	3	1
Cattle	35	30	37	24
Dairy	6	7	6	14
Sheep and Wool	52	57	42	35
Pigs	-	-	3	5
Poultry and Eggs	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>20</u>
TOTAL LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS	<u>97</u>	<u>97</u>	<u>96</u>	<u>98</u>
SUNDRIES	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>
TOTAL GROSS OUTPUT	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
<u>LABOUR ANALYSIS</u>				
	Per Adjusted Acre			
	£	£	£	£
Farmer and Wife	3.9	4.3	1.9	2.6
Regular Paid	4.0	3.9	2.9	4.9
Casual Paid	<u>0.5</u>	<u>0.8</u>	<u>0.1</u>	<u>0.5</u>
TOTAL	<u>8.4</u>	<u>9.0</u>	<u>4.9</u>	<u>8.0</u>

CATTLE AND SHEEP UPLAND FARMS  
1960/61

Table 7B

Item	Size Group - Acres		Over 200	
	100 - 200	Average	Average	Above Average
	Per Adjusted Acre			
<u>GROSS OUTPUT</u>	£	£	£	£
CROPS	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.5
Cattle	7.6	8.1	9.8	11.0
Dairy	1.2	2.0	1.5	6.1
Sheep and Wool	11.3	15.0	11.1	15.8
Pigs	-	-	0.8	2.0
Poultry and Eggs	<u>0.9</u>	<u>0.8</u>	<u>2.0</u>	<u>8.9</u>
TOTAL LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS	<u>21.0</u>	<u>25.9</u>	<u>25.2</u>	<u>43.8</u>
SUNDRIES	<u>0.2</u>	<u>0.4</u>	<u>0.2</u>	<u>0.4</u>
TOTAL GROSS OUTPUT	<u>21.6</u>	<u>26.6</u>	<u>26.2</u>	<u>44.7</u>
<u>COSTS</u>				
Feeds Purchased	1.7	1.7	5.4	10.5
Seeds Purchased	0.1	-	0.3	0.7
Manures and Lime	1.3	1.6	2.3	0.9
Rent and Rates	1.8	2.2	1.6	2.3
Labour exc. F. & W.	4.5	4.7	3.0	5.4
Power and Machinery	3.0	3.7	3.3	4.4
Sundries	<u>1.8</u>	<u>2.2</u>	<u>1.5</u>	<u>1.5</u>
TOTAL COSTS	<u>14.2</u>	<u>16.1</u>	<u>17.4</u>	<u>25.7</u>
NET FARM INCOME	7.4	10.5	8.8	19.0
	Per Adjusted Acre			
STANDARD OUTPUT	£	£	£	£
	23	-	25	-
TENANT'S CAPITAL	32	40	38	47

CATTLE AND SHEEP UPLAND FARMS  
1960/61

Table 7C

Item	Size Group - Acres	100 - 200		Over 200	
		Average	Above Average	Average	Above Average
1. SYSTEM INDEX		100	126	100	156
2. YIELD INDEX: Crops		84	79	92	96
3. " " Livestock		92	90	103	114
4. LABOUR INDEX		79	91	141	129
<u>GROSS OUTPUT PER:</u>					
5. £100 Inputs	£	119	130	136	158
6. £100 Tenant's Capital	£	67	67	70	95
7. £100 Labour	£	257	295	532	561
8. £100 Labour & Power	£	190	210	317	361
9. Feed Acres/Animal Unit	Ac.	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5
10. Acres Grass/Grazing Animal Unit	Ac.	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.9
11. Utilised S.E./Stock Acre	cwt.	18.9	21.3	21.4	23.8
12. Gallons per Cow	gal.	-	-	-	-
13. Milk Sales per Cow	£	-	-	-	-
14. Total Concs./Gallon	lb.	-	-	-	-
15. Gallons/Stock Acre	gal.	-	-	-	-
16. Milk & Cattle Output/ Animal Unit Cattle	£	33	37	39	54
17. Sheep Output/Animal Unit Sheep	£	24	24	22	26
18. Pig Output per £100 Food:					
(a) Breeding & Fattening	£	147	165	147	165
(b) Purchased & Fattened	£	133	154	133	154
(c) Breeding only	£	171	272	171	272
19. Poultry Output/£100 Food:					
Battery & Deep Litter	£	144	174	144	174
Birds					



CATTLE AND SHEEP UPLAND FARMS

1960/61

Table 7D

Item	Size Group - Acres		Over 200	
	100 - 200	Average	Above Average	Average
	Per Adjusted Acre			
<u>FIXED COSTS</u>	£	£	£	£
Rent and Rates	1.8	2.2	1.6	2.3
Wages - Paid less Casual	4.0	3.9	2.9	4.9
Vehicle Taxes and Insurances	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Machinery Repairs	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.9
Depreciation: Machinery	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.2
Car	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Other Repairs	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.2
Other Expenses	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>

CHALK FARMS  
1960/61

Table 8A

Item	Size of Farm - Acres		With Milk		Without Milk	
			100 - 300	Over 300		
	Average	Above Av.	Average	Above Av.	Average	Above Av.
Acres per Farm						
<u>LAND UTILISATION</u>						
Cereals	96.7	111.1	214.3	244.4	178.8	188.8
Roots	1.5	2.3	7.8	15.0	11.1	19.2
Other	20.5	18.3	45.2	77.8	22.5	16.0
Hay	42.1	27.3	71.1	68.4	41.5	23.5
Silage	19.9	27.3	66.4	54.5	1.3	4.0
Grazing	65.4	56.4	147.0	152.2	48.8	48.0
Total Adjusted Acres	246.1	242.7	551.8	612.3	304.0	299.5
<u>GROSS OUTPUT</u>						
<u>CROPS</u>	%	%	%	%	%	%
	26	24	34	37	66	67
Cattle	10	9	9	9	10	4
Dairy	45	36	38	28	-	-
Sheep and Wool	1	-	4	4	7	13
Pigs	12	21	6	11	5	-
Poultry and Eggs	3	6	7	9	10	14
TOTAL LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS	71	72	64	61	32	31
SUNDRIES	3	4	2	2	2	2
TOTAL GROSS OUTPUT	100	100	100	100	100	100
<u>LABOUR ANALYSIS</u>	Per Adjusted Acre					
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Farmer and Wife	0.9	1.6	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.3
Regular Paid	10.2	8.4	9.2	10.0	7.1	8.6
Casual Paid	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5
TOTAL	11.3	10.1	9.8	10.8	8.4	10.4

CHALK FARMS  
1960/61

Table 8B

Item	With Milk		Without Milk			
	Size Group - Acres		Size Group - Acres			
	100 - 300	Over 300	100 - 300	Over 300		
	Average	Above Av.	Average	Above Av.	Average	Above Av.
	Per Adjusted Acre					
<u>GROSS OUTPUT</u>	£	£	£	£	£	£
<u>CROPS</u>	12.3	12.9	15.2	20.0	25.0	35.4
Cattle	5.0	4.7	4.3	5.0	3.8	2.0
Dairy	21.5	19.5	17.2	15.3	0.1	-
Sheep and Wool	0.7	-	1.6	2.3	2.6	6.9
Pigs	5.5	11.3	2.6	6.0	2.0	-
Poultry and Eggs	1.5	3.2	3.1	5.0	3.8	7.4
TOTAL LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS	34.2	38.7	28.8	33.6	12.3	16.3
SUNDRIES	1.4	2.3	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.9
TOTAL GROSS OUTPUT	47.9	53.9	45.0	54.8	38.1	52.6
<u>COSTS</u>						
Feeds Purchased	10.1	10.7	7.5	9.1	3.0	4.0
Seeds Purchased	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.8
Manures and Lime	4.2	4.0	3.9	5.0	3.8	4.4
Rent and Rates	3.1	4.2	3.1	3.4	3.6	4.1
Labour exc. F. & W.	10.4	8.5	9.5	10.5	7.3	9.1
Power and Machinery	8.0	9.2	6.4	6.9	6.6	7.5
Sundries	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.4	3.3
TOTAL COSTS	41.2	41.6	34.8	39.8	28.5	34.2
NET FARM INCOME	6.7	12.3	10.2	15.0	9.6	18.4
	Per Adjusted Acre					
STANDARD OUTPUT	£	£	£	£	£	£
TENANT'S CAPITAL	45	-	42	-	36	-
	42	50	41	49	40	56

CHALK FARMS  
1960/61

Table 8C

Item	Size Group - Acres	With Milk				Without Milk	
		100 - 300		Over 300		Aver- age	Above Av.
		Aver- age	Above Av.	Aver- age	Above Av.		
1. SYSTEM INDEX		100	109	100	110	100	136
2. YIELD INDEX: Crops		96	104	102	110	98	108
3. " " Livestock		106	107	108	119	121	99
4. LABOUR INDEX		77	90	78	73	65	76
<u>GROSS OUTPUT PER:</u>							
5. £100 Inputs		£ 114	125	128	137	129	148
6. £100 Tenant's Capital		£ 114	108	111	112	96	94
7. £100 Labour		£ 424	533	459	510	457	508
8. £100 Labour & Power		£ 249	279	277	310	347	294
9. Feed Acres/Animal Unit	Ac. 2.3		2.7	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.1
10. Acres Grass/Grazing Animal Unit	Ac. 1.4		1.5	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.4
11. Utilised S.E./Stock Acre	cwt. 15.7		16.2	16.1	16.5	11.0	14.5
12. Gallons per Cow	gal. 791		817	825	868	-	-
13. Milk Sales per Cow	£ 118		123	120	127	-	-
14. Total Concs./Gallon	lb. 2.8		2.3	2.8	2.3	-	-
15. Gallons/Stock Acre	gal. 209		183	187	170	-	-
16. Milk & Cattle Output/ Animal Unit Cattle	£ 82		79	76	87	38	39
17. Sheep Output/Animal Unit Sheep	£ -		-	33	28	33	38
18. Pig Output per £100 Food:							
(a) Breeding & Fattening	£ 147		165	147	165	147	165
(b) Purchased & Fattened	£ 133		154	133	154	133	154
(c) Breeding only	£ 171		272	171	272	171	272
19. Poultry Output/£100 Food:							
Battery & Deep Litter Birds	£ 144		174	144	174	144	174

CHALK FARMS

1960/61

Table 8D

Item	Size Group - Acres		With Milk		Without Milk	
			100 - 300	Over 300	Aver-	Above
	Aver-	Above	Aver-	Above	Aver-	Above
Per Adjusted Acre						
£						
<u>FIXED COSTS</u>						
Rent and Rates	3.1	4.2	3.1	3.4	3.6	4.1
Wages - Paid less Casual	10.2	8.4	9.2	10.0	7.1	8.6
Vehicle Taxes and Insurances	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Machinery Repairs	2.0	2.6	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9
Depreciation: Machinery	2.9	3.4	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.9
Car	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
Other Repairs	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.0
Other Expenses	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.7
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>20.9</b>

CORNWALL DAIRY AND PIGS  
1960/61

Table 9A

Size Group - Acres	0 - 50		50 - 100		Over 100	
	Average	Average	Above Av.	Average	Above Av.	
<u>LAND UTILISATION</u>						
	Acres per Farm					
Cereals	2.3	12.9	16.6	39.1	34.3	
Roots	0.7	1.1	1.3	7.8	3.7	
Other	0.9	5.3	4.0	4.9	6.8	
Hay	7.7	17.5	13.1	25.8	24.7	
Silage	1.3	12.2	15.9	20.5	15.7	
Grazing	<u>18.5</u>	<u>28.3</u>	<u>27.2</u>	<u>71.1</u>	<u>66.8</u>	
Total Adjusted Acres	<u>31.4</u>	<u>77.3</u>	<u>78.1</u>	<u>169.2</u>	<u>152.0</u>	
<u>GROSS OUTPUT</u>						
CROPS	%	%	%	%	%	
	1	9	13	7	4	
Cattle	4	8	7	7	5	
Dairy	19	48	42	24	23	
Sheep and Wool	-	-	-	3	1	
Pigs	71	28	33	52	61	
Poultry and Eggs	<u>3</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>5</u>	
TOTAL LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS	<u>97</u>	<u>90</u>	<u>86</u>	<u>92</u>	<u>95</u>	
SUNDRIES	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	
TOTAL GROSS OUTPUT	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	
<u>LABOUR ANALYSIS</u>						
	Per Adjusted Acre					
	£	£	£	£	£	
Farmer and Wife	16.1	6.1	6.4	2.2	3.3	
Regular Paid	20.8	10.8	9.8	14.0	13.5	
Casual Paid	<u>2.6</u>	<u>0.6</u>	<u>0.5</u>	<u>0.6</u>	<u>0.8</u>	
TOTAL	<u>39.5</u>	<u>17.5</u>	<u>16.7</u>	<u>16.8</u>	<u>17.6</u>	

CORNWALL DAIRY AND PIGS  
1960/61

Table 9B

Item	Size Group - Acres				
	0 - 50	50 - 100	Over 100	Average	Above Av.
	Per Adjusted Acre				
<u>GROSS OUTPUT</u>	£	£	£	£	£
CROPS	1.2	8.3	13.3	6.9	4.2
Cattle	13.1	7.2	6.9	6.7	5.6
Dairy	57.5	45.8	42.7	21.9	25.8
Sheep and Wool	-	-	-	2.4	1.6
Pigs	215.6	26.1	33.2	47.9	68.3
Poultry and Eggs	10.3	6.2	4.0	5.8	6.2
TOTAL LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS	296.5	85.3	86.8	84.7	107.5
SUNDRIES	6.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9
TOTAL GROSS OUTPUT	304.0	94.8	101.3	92.6	112.6
<u>COSTS</u>					
Feeds Purchased	170.6	36.9	35.4	45.2	58.6
Seeds Purchased	0.9	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.2
Manures and Lime	10.5	6.9	7.2	4.2	2.7
Rent and Rates	5.2	3.3	3.1	3.9	3.1
Labour exc. F. & W.	23.4	11.4	10.3	14.6	14.3
Power and Machinery	26.7	9.4	8.7	9.9	11.2
Sundries	10.7	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.0
TOTAL COSTS	248.0	74.2	71.2	83.1	95.1
NET FARM INCOME	56.0	20.6	30.1	9.5	17.5
	Per Adjusted Acre				
STANDARD OUTPUT	£	£	£	£	£
TENANT'S CAPITAL	312	94	-	100	-
	161	77	89	77	87

CORNWALL DAIRY AND PIGS  
1960/61

Table 9C

Item	Size Group - Acres	0 - 50		50 - 100		Over 100	
		Average	Average	Above Av.	Average	Above Av.	
1. SYSTEM INDEX		100	100	114	100	127	
2. YIELD INDEX: Crops		99	103	106	102	96	
3. " " Livestock		96	99	92	91	88	
4. LABOUR INDEX		116	105	120	99	109	
<u>GROSS OUTPUT PER:</u>							
5. £100 Inputs	£	115	118	131	109	114	
6. £100 Tenant's Capital	£	189	123	114	121	130	
7. £100 Labour	£	769	541	605	550	642	
8. £100 Labour & Power	£	459	352	398	346	392	
9. Feed Acres/Animal Unit	Ac.	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.6	
10. Acres Grass/Grazing Animal Unit	Ac.	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	
11. Utilised S.E./Stock Acre	cwt.	-	24.8	-	21.7	25.3	
12. Gallons per Cow	gal.	733	815	778	724	724	
13. Milk Sales per Cow	£	115	118	113	102	100	
14. Total Concs./Gallon	lb.	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.8	2.3	
15. Gallons/Stock Acre	gal.	374	360	351	166	204	
16. Milk & Cattle Output/ Animal Unit Cattle	£	78	82	77	62	64	
17. Sheep Output/Animal Unit Sheep	£	-	-	-	30	32	
18. Pig Output per £100 Food:							
(a) Breeding & Fattening	£	147	147	165	147	165	
(b) Purchased & Fattened	£	133	133	154	133	154	
(c) Breeding only	£	171	171	272	171	272	
19. Poultry Output/£100 Food:							
Battery & Deep Litter	£	144	144	174	144	174	
Birds							



CORNWALL DAIRY AND PIGS

1960/61

Table 9D

Item	Size Group - Acres		Over 100		
	0 - 50	50 - 100	Average	Average	
	Per Adjusted Acre				
	£	£	£	£	£
<u>FIXED COSTS</u>					
Rent and Rates	5.2	3.3	3.1	3.9	3.1
Wages - Paid Less Casual	20.8	10.8	9.8	14.0	13.5
Vehicle Taxes and Insurances	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
Machinery Repairs	2.2	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.9
Depreciation: Machinery	6.0	3.0	3.2	2.7	3.1
Car	5.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.0
Other Repairs	3.7	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.1
Other Expenses	4.9	2.0	1.9	1.2	1.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>26.1</b>