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*Increasing Understanding
of Public Problems
and Policies*

1961

*A Group Study of Four Topics
in the Field of Extension Education*

Extension Education in Farm Policy

Economic Development

Marketing Agreements and Orders

**International Trade and American
Agriculture**

Farm Foundation

Subjects Discussed at Previous Conferences on Increasing Understanding of Public Problems and Policies

- *1951* International Affairs • Inflation • Agricultural Production Policy • Interrelationships of Agriculture and Other Segments of Our National Economy
- 1952* The Farmer's Stake in Foreign Trade • Taxes and the Federal Budget • Farm Price and Income Supports
- *1953* Wheat Price Policy in the United States • A Price-Support Policy for Farm Commodities • Old-Age and Survivors Insurance • How the Political Process Works
- 1954* Expanding Outlets for American Farm Products • Alternative Methods of Stabilizing Farm Income • Increasing the Effectiveness of Public Policy Education
- *1955* Taxation in Relation to Changing Demands for Services • Water Problems and Policies • Economic Growth and Stability • Problems of Low-Income People in Rural Areas
- 1956* The Nature of Education in Agricultural Policy • Agricultural Policy in a Changing Economy • Balancing Supply and Demand • Extension's Role in Rural Development
- 1957* Issues in Agricultural Policy • Appraisal of Agricultural Programs • Experiences in Public Policy Programs • Effective Public Policy Education
- *1958* Approaches to Solving the Income Problem of Commercial Agriculture • Major Problems and Trends in Farm Policy • Research in Agricultural Policy • Extension Education in Farm Policy • Agricultural Programs Around the World
- *1959* International Relations and Agricultural Trade • Farm Price and Income Policy Programs • Problems and Trends in Agricultural Policy • Local and State Financing • Land Use
- 1960* Farm and Economic Policy • The Farm Problem—What Are the Choices? • Foreign Agricultural Trade Policy • The Land-Grant System and Public Affairs Education • Economic Growth

**Out of print*

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FOREWORD

This publication reports the major discussions of the eleventh national agricultural policy conference, held September 12-15, 1961, at Rock Eagle 4-H Center, Eatonton, Georgia. As in the past, the conference was planned by the National Committee on Agricultural Policy and sponsored by the Farm Foundation. Eighty-nine representatives from 48 states, the United States Department of Agriculture, and other interested agencies participated in the conference.

The purpose of these annual policy conferences is to assist extension workers who deal with agricultural policy problems through discussion of: (1) timely and useful information and (2) effective techniques for presenting this information to groups. The exchange of experiences and ideas at these conferences is designed to broaden the knowledge of participants, stimulate their thinking, and extend their horizons, thereby increasing their competence in dealing with the complex and multiple aspects of agricultural policy issues.

The report of the conference is being made available in the hope that it will be useful not only to state and county extension personnel but also to teachers, students, and others interested in agricultural policy questions.

The Farm Foundation, following its policy of close cooperation with the state extension services, assisted in developing the program for the 1961 conference and financed the instructional staff, transportation of one delegate from each state, and the publication of this report. The Center for Agricultural and Economic Adjustment, Iowa State University, and the Agricultural Policy Institute, North Carolina State College, provided funds for developing the sessions on international trade and American agriculture.

Joseph Ackerman, *Managing Director*
Farm Foundation

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PART I

*Extension Education
in Farm Policy*